# HOTISSUES IN HEALTH CARE

## Markets Under Pressure

How We Got Here and What's Next

Amy Downs and Tamara Keeney
December 14, 2015

#HIHC15



## Three Takeaways

Health care spending is back in the hot seat.

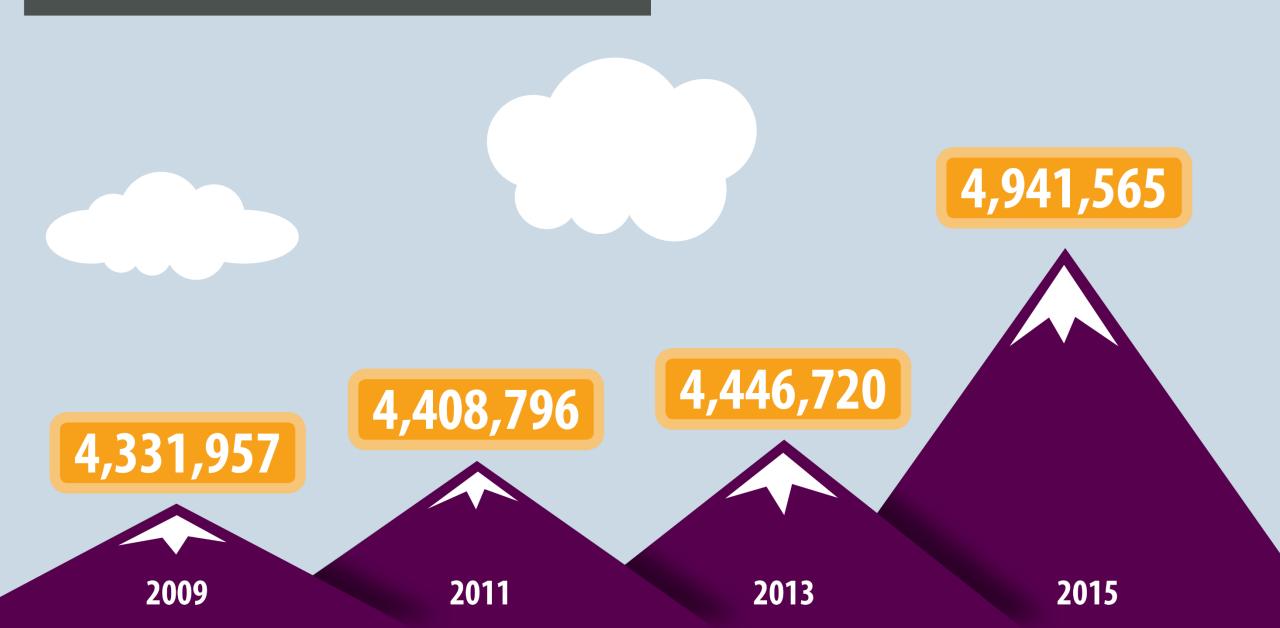
Pressures have led to market instability.

 There is a greater need to test and evaluate new models.

## More Insurance

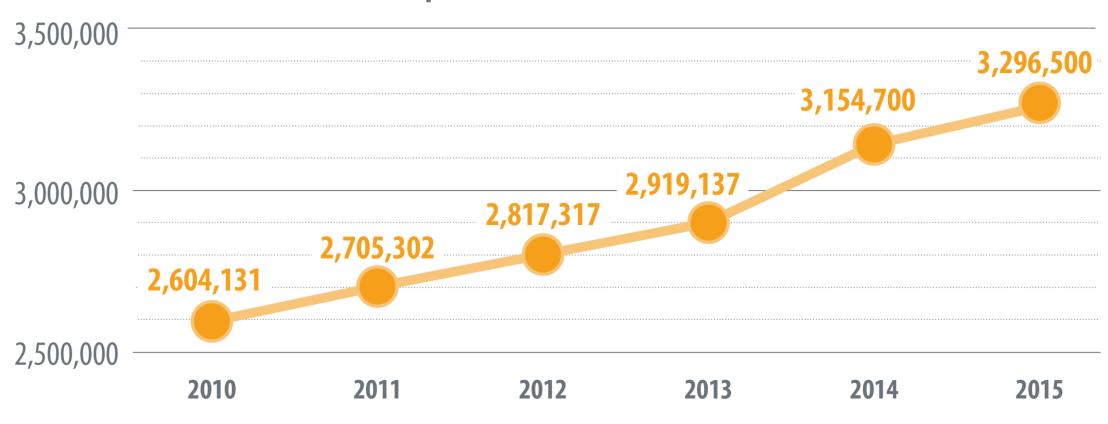


#### **Insured Coloradans:** A New Record



#### Health Care Spending: Heading Higher

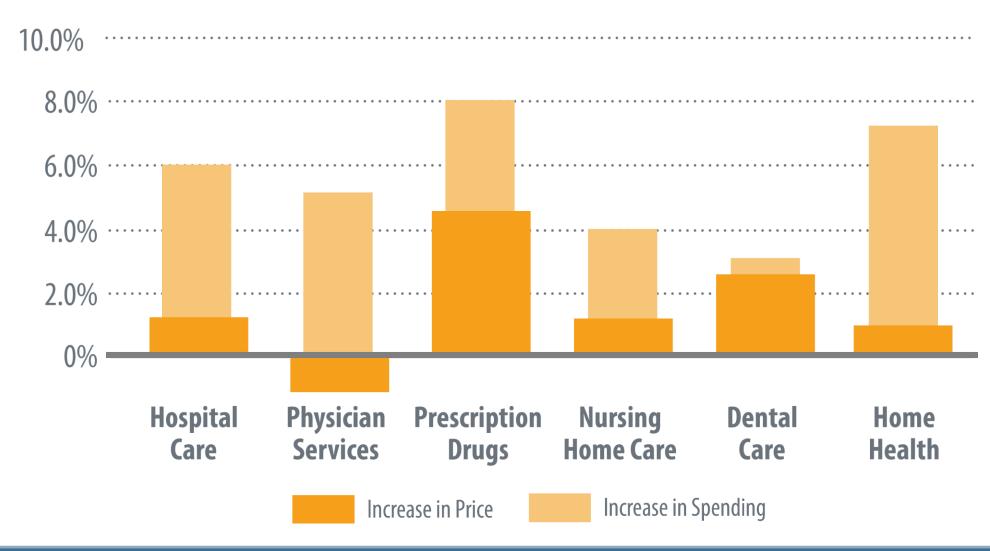
#### **Total Expenditures in Millions of Dollars**



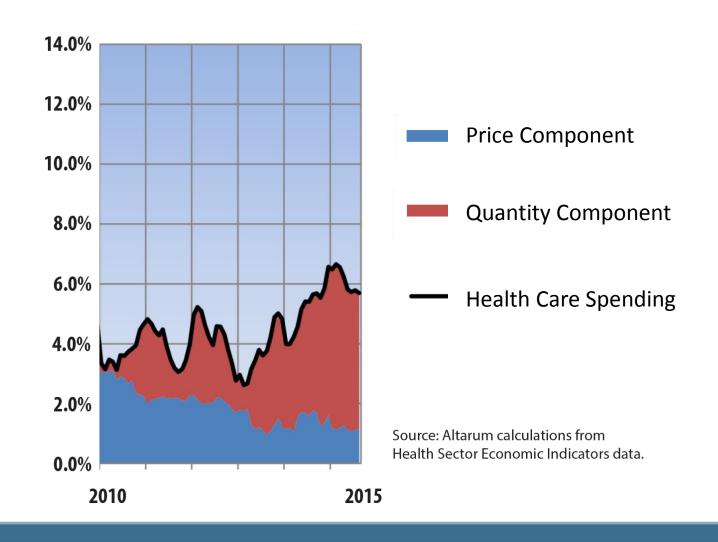
## Breaking Down Health Care Spending: A Simple Formula



#### Spending Increases: Price Isn't the Culprit



#### Personal Health Care Spending Growth: Breaking it Down by Price and Use



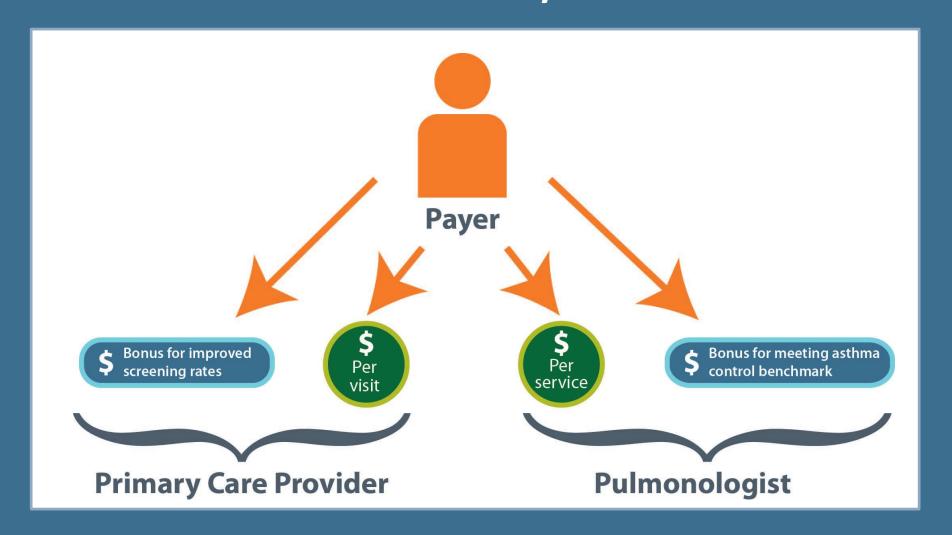
### Payment Reform



### **Consumer Demands**

**Provider Market Instability** 

## From Volume to Value Fee-For-Service Payment Model



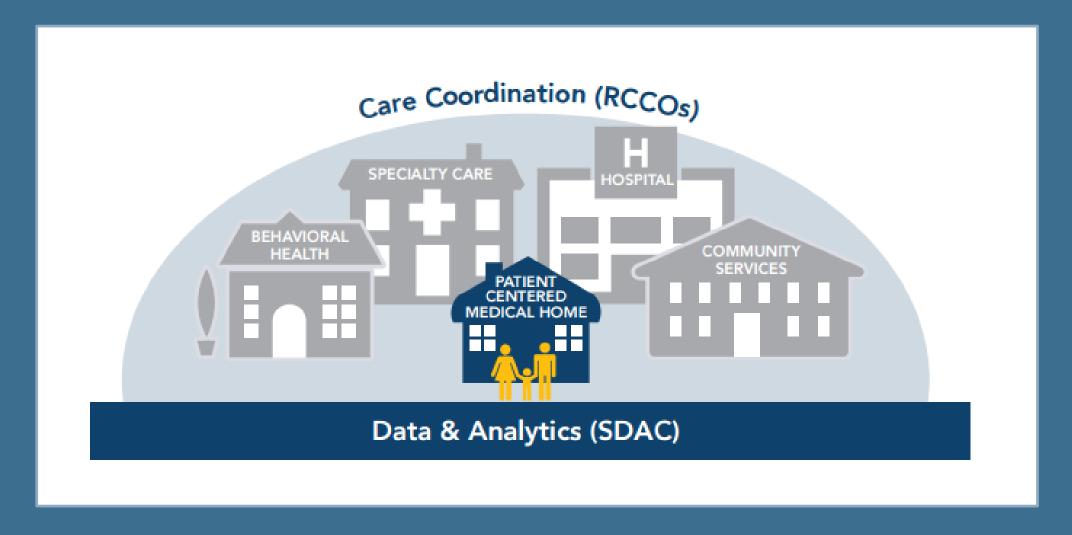


#### **Alternative Payment Models**





## ACC 1.0 Holding Providers Accountable

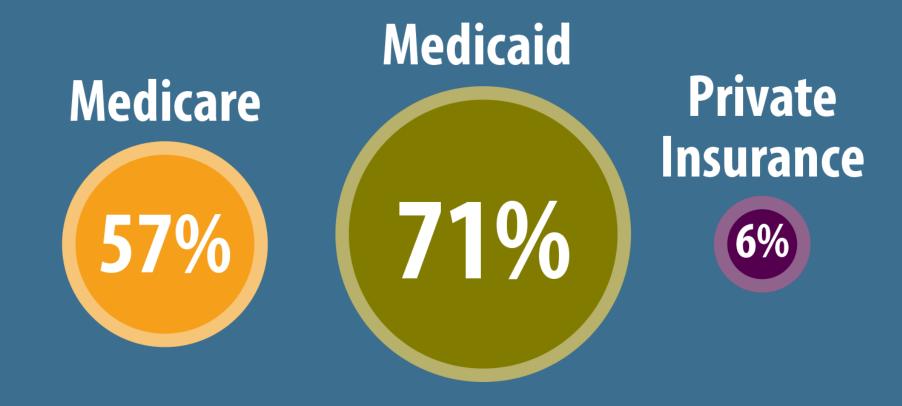


## ACC 2.0 Integrating Care

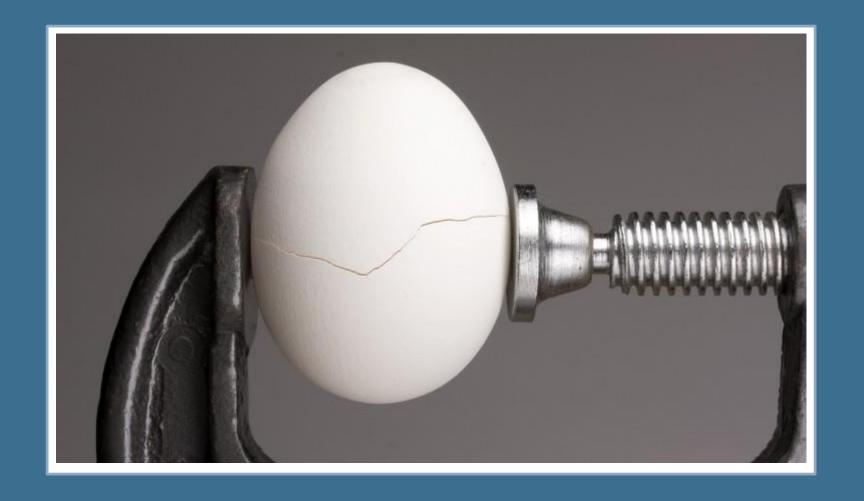


#### Growth Will Be In Public Programs

Enrollment Growth, U.S., 2006-2022



#### Providers and Plans Are Under Pressure









## Health systems that have applied for, or intend to apply for, an insurance license.



### Payment Reform



### Consumer Demands

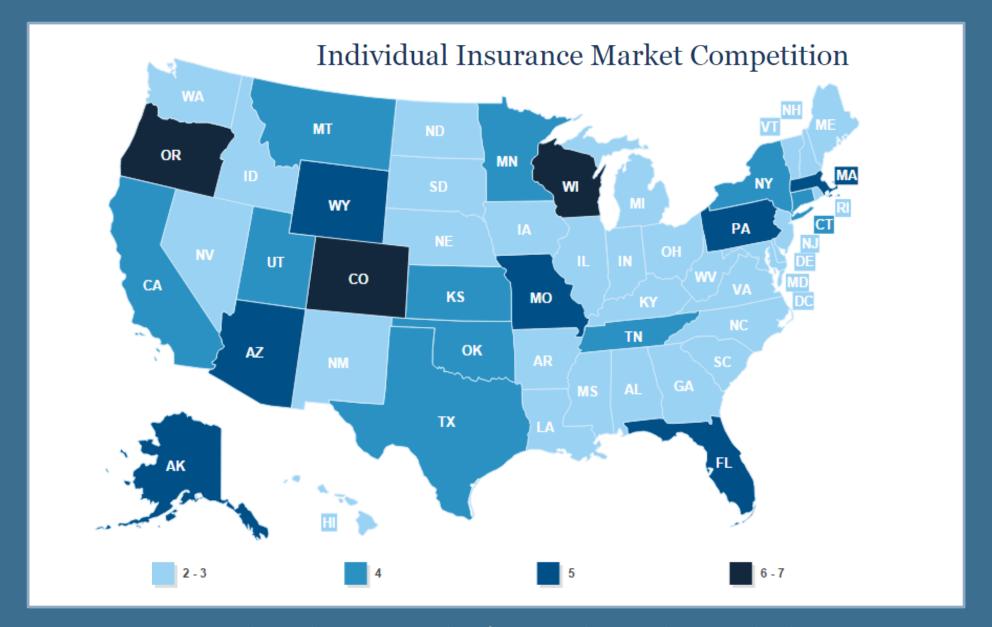
Insurance Market Instability

## Quick quiz: How competitive is Colorado's individual insurance market?

1. Top ten most competitive states



- 2. Average among all states
- 3. Bottom ten least competitive states



Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, 2013. Number of insurers with greater than 5% market share.

## aetna + Humana.











YOUR NON-PROFIT HEALTH INSURANCE CO-OP.

## BETTEVE





### Colorado HealthOP out of options, will begin shutting down

Colorado HealthOP Shuts Down After Failed Resurrection Bid

Colorado health exchange ready for influx of customers of failed co-op



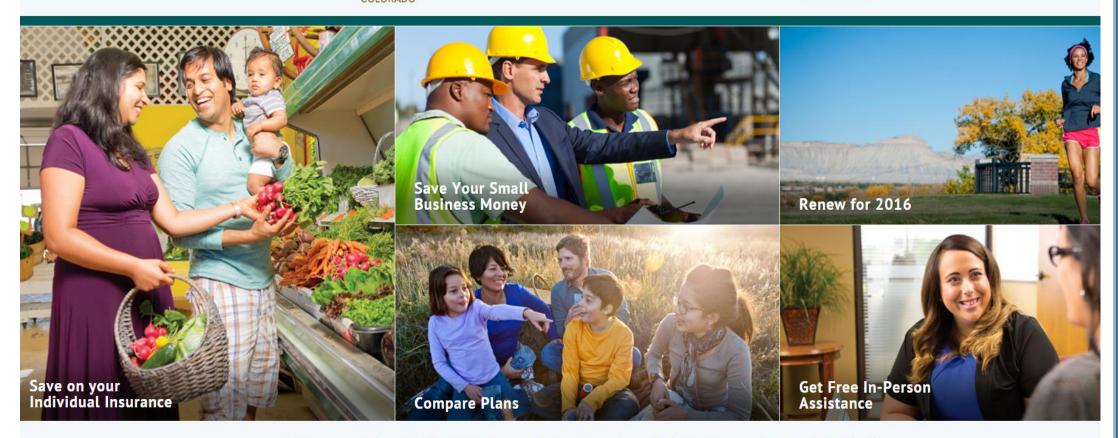
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Get Started

Resources

Us Ge

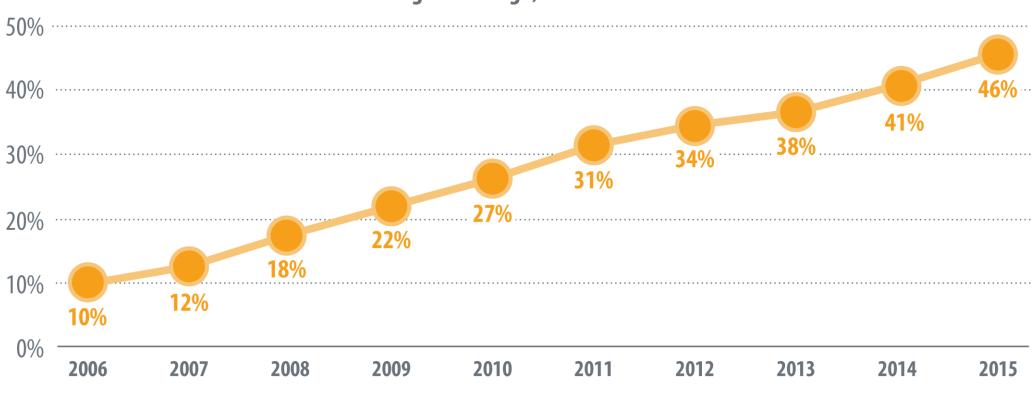
Sign In / Shop



Welcome to Colorado's Health Insurance Marketplace, the only place to lower the cost of your health insurance and get access to our statewide network of free, in-person assistance.

#### From Price-Insulated to Price-Sensitive Employees

Percentage of Covered Workers Enrolled in a Plan with a General Annual Deductible of \$1,000 or More for Single Coverage, 2006-2015



## From Broad to Narrow Networks



HOSPITALS/DOCTORS
NARROW AHEAD



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What's the **Next Frontier?** 

#### From Q to P





Price



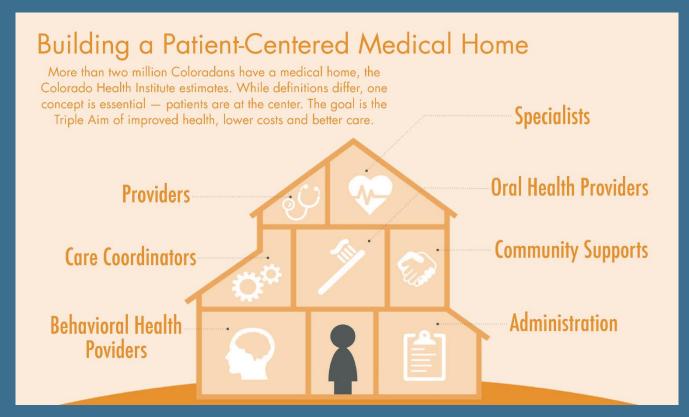
Potentially too successful.





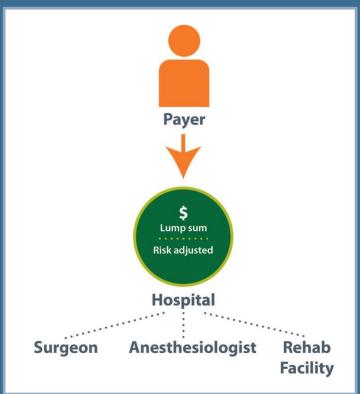
Change is tough.





Not a one size fits all model.





Unintended consequences are a concern.





Never tested at this scale.



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